

# Overview of the Six Country Studies

**Practicing Agricultural Innovation in Africa**

**12-14 MAY 2008**

# Objectives of the Study

- Survey private sector innovation underway within selected value chains across six countries
- Identify the factors either favoring or impeding private sector innovation
- Understand the effect of public sector investments and policies on private sector innovation

# Characteristics of the Countries

Aspect	Rwanda	Kenya	Tanzania	Uganda	Ghana	Mozambique
<b>Land/ Labor</b>	Dense	Dense	Extensive	Medium	Medium	Extensive
<b>Post- Conflict</b>	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes
<b>Land- Locked</b>	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
<b>Open Economy</b>	Mostly	Partial	Mostly	Open	Open	Mostly

# Value Chains Included in the Study

<b>Country</b>	<b>Ghana</b>	<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Uganda</b>	<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>Tanzania</b>
<b>Staple</b>	Cassava	Cassava	Maize	Banana	Banana	Cassava
<b>High Value</b>	Cocoa	Cashew	Tomatoes	Vegetables	Coffee	Sunflower
<b>Livestock</b>	Poultry	Dairy/Beef	Dairy	Fish farming	Dairy/Beef	Dairy

# Value Chain Survey Sample in Kenya

<b>Enterprise</b>	<b>Production</b>		<b>Processing</b>	<b>Marketing</b>	<b>Services</b>		<b>Total</b>
	Producers	Inputs	Processing	Buying & selling	Finance	Coordination	
<b>Maize</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>11</b>
<b>Tomato</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>8</b>
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>