

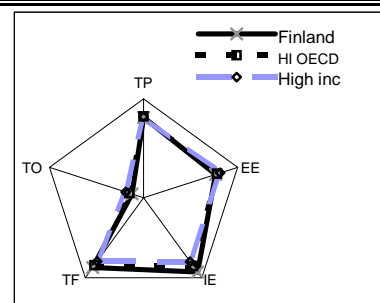
Finland: Trade At-A-Glance

Dec-08

| 2007 GDP | 2007 GDP | 2007 Share | 2007 Trade | Membership | | No. of RTAs/ EIAs | |
|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------|-------------------|----------|
| (millions) | per capita | in World Trade | per capita | GATT | WTO | Goods | Services |
| \$243,904 | \$46,251 | 0.62% | \$38,933 | 1950 | 1995 | 25 | 4 |

TRADE PERFORMANCE ‡

| | Ranking | Decile |
|--|------------|----------|
| TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125) | 25 | 2 |
| EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 126) | 20 | 2 |
| INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 181) | 14 | 1 |
| TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151) | 15 | 1 |
| TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 161) | 125 | 8 |

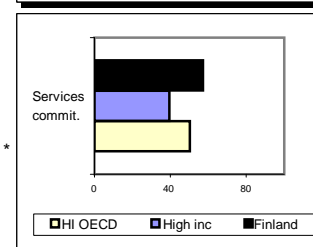
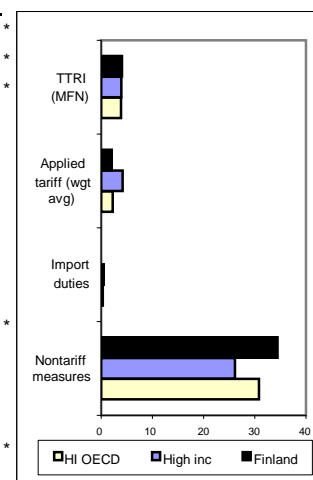


‡ Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

Outer bound represents best value in latest year

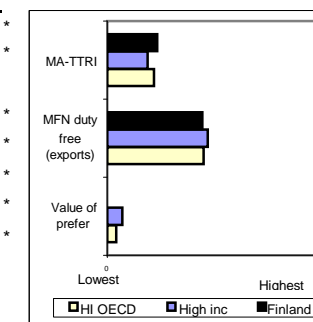
TRADE POLICY (TP) •

| | 1995-99 [^] | 2000-04 [^] | 2005-07 [^] | Latest [^] |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)& | | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 * |
| TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences) & | | .. | 1.6 | 1.8 * |
| Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)& | | .. | 6.5 | 6.4 * |
| <i>Other trade policy indicators</i> | | | | |
| MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%) | 7.9 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Dispersion (coefficient of variation) | 4.4 | 10.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Maximum rate | 1635.3 | 2102.4 | 201.3 | 228.8 |
| Agriculture - simple avg (%) | 26.4 | 19.1 | 14.7 | 16.7 |
| Nonagriculture - simple avg (%) | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%) | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports) | 27.4 | 44.3 | 58.8 | 56.7 * |
| Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%) | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Agriculture | 20.4 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 10.1 |
| Nonagriculture | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%) | | .. | 1.5 | 1.0 * |
| Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (finished% minus raw%) | | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Agriculture | | .. | 7.4 | 14.4 |
| Nonagriculture | | .. | -2.2 | 1.0 |
| Import duties (% of imports) | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate,%) | -0.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 * |
| Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%) | 3.2 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 10.5 |
| Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%) | 34.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Overall GATS commitment index (0-100, best) | | .. | 57.2 | 57.2 |



EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) •

| | 1995-99 [^] | 2000-04 [^] | 2005-07 [^] | Latest [^] |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)& | | | 4.8 | 4.4 * |
| MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)& | | | 14.3 | 9.1 * |
| <i>Other external environment indicators</i> | | | | |
| ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%) | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 * |
| Agriculture | 13.8 | 15.4 | 9.1 | 6.9 * |
| Nonagriculture | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 * |
| MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports) | 19.4 | 39.6 | 45.1 | 46.0 * |
| Exports with FTA / CU partners (% of total exports) | 61.2 | 63.1 | 62.9 | 62.3 * |
| Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Real effective exchange rate (% change,+ =apprec.) | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 3.1 |

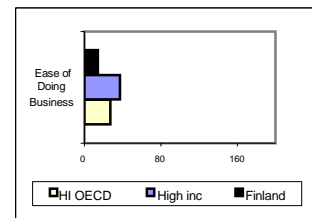


[^] Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 or 2007 is used (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wt2008>.

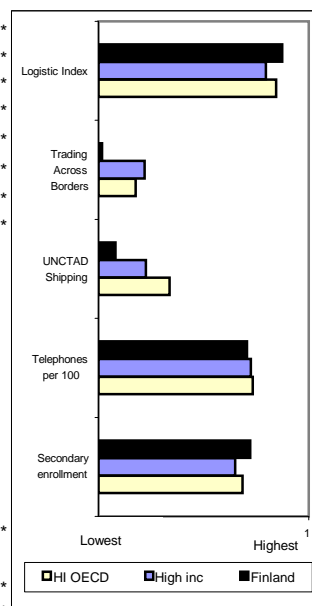
[†] MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; WGI: World Government Indicators; ..* indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement / economic integration arrangement; & 2007 are preliminary estimates

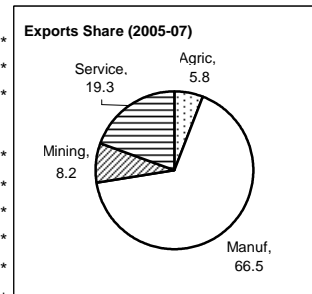
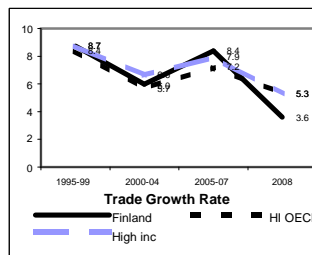
| INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) | 2004 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 181) | .. | .. | 13 | 14 |
| Starting a business (rank) | .. | .. | 15 | 18 |
| Enforcing contracts (rank) | .. | .. | 6 | 18 |
| Closing a business (rank) | .. | .. | 5 | 5 |
| <i>Other institutional environment indicators</i> | | | | |
| WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best) | 2.09 | 2.14 | 1.94 | .. |
| WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best) | 1.90 | 1.93 | 1.87 | .. |
| WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best) | 2.46 | 2.58 | 2.59 | .. |



| TRADE FACILITATION (TF) | 1995-99^ | 2000-04^ | 2005-07^ | Latest^ |
|---|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best) | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Efficiency of customs and other border procedures | .. | .. | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Quality of transport and IT infrastructures | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| International transportation costs | .. | .. | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Logistics competence | .. | .. | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Trackability of shipments | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Domestic transportation costs | .. | .. | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Timeliness of shipment | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| <i>Other trade facilitation indicators</i> | | | | |
| Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 181) | .. | .. | 5 | 4 |
| No. of documents required for exports | .. | .. | 4 | 4 |
| No. of days process required for exports | .. | .. | 33 | 31 |
| Cost to export (US\$ per container) | .. | .. | 420 | 495 |
| No. of documents required for imports | .. | .. | 5 | 5 |
| No. of days process required for imports | .. | .. | 8 | 8 |
| Cost to import (US\$ per container) | .. | .. | 420 | 575 |
| Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best) | .. | .. | 9.4 | 10.7 |
| Telephones and mobiles per 100 people | 97.4 | 136.4 | 144.2 | 147.9 |
| Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$) | 4.7 | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| Internet usage (per 100 people) | 21.6 | 45.9 | 59.0 | 68.1 |
| Secondary gross school enrollment (%) | 119.2 | 122.7 | 111.4 | 111.6 |



| TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ## | 1995-99^ | 2000-04^ | 2005-07^ | Latest^ |
|--|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Real growth in trade of goods and services (%) | 8.7 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 3.6 |
| Exports | 9.8 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 3.7 |
| Imports | 7.5 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 3.5 |
| <i>Other trade outcome indicators</i> | | | | |
| Trade integration (trade as % of GDP) | 67.2 | 73.1 | 83.4 | 88.8 |
| FDI inflow (% of GDP) | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| World trade share growth (%) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -1.8 |
| Exports | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -2.4 |
| Imports | -1.1 | 0.6 | 2.4 | -1.0 |
| Merchandise share in total exports (%) | 85.8 | 82.3 | 80.7 | 81.1 |
| Agriculture | 8.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| Manufacturing | 72.3 | 69.6 | 66.5 | 66.3 |
| Mining, fuel and others | 5.3 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 |
| Service share in total exports (%) | 14.2 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 18.9 |
| Tourism | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Transportation | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Other services | 6.9 | 11.9 | 13.9 | 13.7 |
| Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest) | 19.9 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 17.5 |
| Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest) | 23.2 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports) | .. | .. | 40.3 | 39.2 |
| Top 5 exports (SITC Rev. 2; 3 digit) | | | | |



(764) Telecom equipment (641) Paper products (334) Heavy petroleum oils (675) Steel alloys (781) Passenger cars

^ Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 or 2007 is used (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008>

Most outcome indicators (mostly through 2007) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2008, data from the Prospects Group are used.